

# The Northfield Press

Entered as second-class matter August 9, 1935, at the Post Office at Northfield, Massachusetts, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

PUBLISHED in the INTEREST of the PEOPLE of NORTHFIELD and VICINITY

No. 4752

William F. Hoehn, Editor

Northfield, Massachusetts, December 26, 1947

Subscription \$1 year

Single copy 3 cents

## Caucus Candidates Republican Party

Although the Republican caucus was held a month earlier than in previous years, owing to changes in the election laws of the state the election will be held on Monday, Feb. 2 when the annual meeting of the town will be held at the Town Hall beginning at 10 o'clock. The nominations made at the caucus of candidates seemed to have been approved by our voters and so far as we know there are no independent nominations of office seekers.

The nominations are as follows and are printed in arrangement so that the list may be cut out and kept:

Town Clerk, Mrs. Josephine S. Haskell.

Treasurer, Charles F. Slate. Selectmen, 3 years, Ernest A. Parker; 2 years, George W. Carr; 1 year, George H. Sheldon.

Moderator, George McEwan.

Tax collector, Charles F. Slate.

School Committee, Mrs. Glenn Billings.

Library Trustees, 3 years, Miss C. Ina Merriman, Dr. Robert Bonner Jack; to fill vacancy, Luman A. Barber.

Assessor, Ernest A. Parker.

Cemetery Commissioner, Glenn Billings.

Tree Warden, John F. Field.

Constables, Joseph Morgan, Martin E. Vorse, Harry M. Haskell and Murray Hammond.

Planning Board, Frank W. Williams.

## Business Anniversary

The Sunset Farm Antique Shop now located in the Buffum building on Main street in East Northfield, is observing its 25th anniversary and its show window is graced by a large bouquet and most attractive illuminated Christmas trees. The business was established by J. Alfred Way in Mamaroneck, N. Y., 25 years ago on Jan. 1.

In 1941 Mr. Way located in Northfield at the former Sunset Farm at the Farms on the Millers Falls highway and operated with his son, Norman E. Way, as proprietor. While the son was in the service of World War II Mr. Way opened his place in East Northfield and has conducted a very successful business, selling at retail and also on a wholesale basis to other dealers. He has been known as an authority on antiques for a long time.

## Winter Has Arrived

Winter arrived with sunny skies on Dec. 22, the shortest day of the year, but to most of us the cold weather which has prevailed for many weeks has made us feel as if winter were here for some time. The early fall of snow in November and the freezing temperatures has kept the ground covered and with the present fall of snow, we are assured of a "white Christmas."

It now becomes necessary to "feed the birds" and many homes have provided the necessary feeding stations. Two months more of good cold weather, with its ice and snow can now be expected. The fuel bins will tell the story.

## Youth Hostel To Hold Reunion

Hundreds of hostellers from all over the United States will gather here next week to relive their experiences at the annual Christmas reunion, Dec. 28 to Jan. 1.

Held under the auspices of American Youth Hostels, the reunion is for all who have hosted either in the United States or abroad. Colored motion pictures will be shown every evening and there will be square dancing, discussion groups, songfests, talks by hostellers and AYH leaders, skiing, skating and sledding as the weather permits.

On New Year's Eve a birthday party will be held to celebrate the 13th anniversary of the founding of American Youth Hostels by Isabel and Monroe Smith. Mr. and Mrs. Smith will attend the reunion and describe to the hostellers the beginning of AYH and its development and expansion since 1934, as well as the plans being made for 1948.

Two hundred hostellers in 28 states provide inexpensive overnight accommodations for persons who travel under their own power. The organization also sponsors hiking and cycling trips in the United States, Mexico, Central and South America, Canada, Alaska and Europe.

## Hostel and Skiing Sends Out Bulletin

Members enrolled in the Youth Hostel will receive a new bulletin, just issued, describing the winter sports in this vicinity, especially skiing, and urging that the hostel here in Northfield be used as headquarters for those who want to try out sports at the various trails.

Many hostellers will be open for guests throughout the New England area and the usual conditions will prevail for accommodations. For young people, the Youth Hostel management affords an inexpensive vacation to enjoy the winter's snow and all the sports which it can give. Special provision is being made at the Conway, N. H., hostel to entertain a large number but reservations must be made at Northfield.

There is another large hostel at Plymouth, N. H., and one at Putney, Vt., subject to reservations. Hostellers are urged to come to Northfield to try out the trails hereabouts and then go on to the larger centers of attraction. The bulletin advertises trail fares and time tables and hostel costs. It gives much advice to those who expect to participate in the sports. Anyone interested can secure a copy of the bulletin by writing the Youth Hostel at Northfield.

## Gave Music Recital

At his home on Main street, Leon Durnell was host to the members of the Music Appreciation Club of the Greenfield Y. M. C. A. last week Thursday evening.

He rendered a program of piano selections and was assisted by Miss Gloria Savchett of the music department of the School for Girls. The home was decorated in the Christmas manner and refreshments were served.

## Gustav Wolf Passes In Death



GUSTAV WOLF

Funeral services for Gustav Wolf, artist-in-residence at the Northfield School for Girls, were held at the McCarthy Funeral Home in Greenfield, Friday, Dec. 19. The officiating clergyman was Rabbi Israel I. Halpern and interment was in Greenfield.

Mr. Wolf, who died in the Franklin County Hospital on Dec. 18, after a brief illness, was born in Oestringen, Germany, on June 28, 1887. He left his native country after Hitler came into power and eventually made his way to the United States.

In Germany Mr. Wolf taught at the Academy of Fine Arts in Karlsruhe and he was called upon to execute many commissions for the government including murals in the Exhibition Hall and Museum in Karlsruhe. He exhibited in Munich, Berlin, Hamburg, Zurich, Rome and Paris and his paintings are owned by museums in several European cities.

He was also a prolific book illustrator and in this field he worked in a wide variety of media including oil, lithography, woodcuts, crayon, pen and ink and stencils.

Since coming to this country he has exhibited at the New York Public Library, Columbia University, the Brooklyn Museum, at Pittsfield and other places. The American Institute of Graphic Arts selected, "The Book of Job," which he illustrated in 1944 with 37 woodcuts as one of the "Fifty books of the year."

Before coming to Northfield in 1945, he resided in Cummington and taught at Smith College.

Mr. Wolf's survivors include his wife, Mrs. Leona Steiner, a sister, Mrs. Hermine Baer of New York, and a brother, Emil Wolf, also of New York.

## New Sports Pamphlet

The Northfield Hotel has just issued a new pamphlet on "Winter Sports in Northfield." It is a striking and attractive job of printing in blue and contains all the necessary information concerning winter sports which may be enjoyed by a guest at the hotel or a sojourner here. Pictures of winter scenes are many with enthusiasts shown engaged in their favorite pastimes. There is an excellent picture of the toboggan chute. Get some copies at the hotel and send to your friends.

## The Fortnightly

The next session of The Fortnightly will be held Friday afternoon at 3 o'clock, Jan. 2 in Alexander Hall, with Mrs. Walter Corbin as the guest speaker. She will talk on "New England Steeples" and the address should prove to be very interesting. The tea hostesses will be Mrs. Arthur Pietz, Mrs. Robert McCastline, Mrs. J. V. McNeil and Mrs. Joseph Billman. The following session of The Fortnightly will be Friday, Jan. 16.

## Two New Ski Tows In South Vernon

In South Vernon, on Huckle Hill road, just five miles from The Northfield Hotel, work is near completion on two rope ski tows. From the top of the upper slope to the bottom of the lower slope skiers get a fast and thrilling ride of approximately one-half mile. There are various hills and practice slopes, which do not interfere with the main slopes, and are ideal for the novice. Skippers have been widened, trails cut through the woodlands and the wide open hilly fields afford excellent skiing for the novice or experienced skier.

The Racine, formerly of Harrington Park, N. J., settled in Vernon four years ago and have been operating a summer and winter guest home known as "Stonehurst." Mr. Racine, who has been a ski enthusiast since his childhood in Canada and Newport, Vt., was greatly encouraged by the enthusiasm of skiers from various parts of the country regarding the slopes in and around "Stonehurst" for skiing. Therefore early this summer work was started for the erection of the two rope tows. To provide daily skiing, one tow will be in operation at all times, or both if warranted.

The tow for lower slope is expected to be complete for the weekend of December 20—the tow for upper slope by Jan. 1.

## Town Topics

Rev. Helen B. Bassett of the Free Methodist Church is spending the Christmas holidays with her son and daughter and their families in New York and New Jersey.

John D. Lechis of Brattleboro announces that he will open a trail this week for skiing on his property, the Clark farm at Fairview and Canal streets, and just as soon as sufficient snow arrives, he will be glad to welcome all to use the same.

Rev. Hazel Rogers Gredler, who has returned to her home after several months absence in New York, has resumed her work as minister of the Unitarian Church here. She received a most cordial greeting last Sunday morning at the special Christmas service of the congregation.

A group of young people from the Congregational Church went about town on Tuesday evening and sang the Christmas carols at the homes of the sick and infirm.

The local Boy Scout troop enjoyed a Christmas party last Friday evening at their cabin on the Ashuelot hill. Each Scout invited a girl to attend. Joseph Smolen and Walter Clark of the Scout Committee were in charge of the affair and all enjoyed the social evening.

Quite a few local members of the Episcopal parish attended the special Christmas services at St. James Church in Greenfield last Sunday. The church children's service was held last Wednesday afternoon.

Mount Hermon School students will return to their studies on Jan. 6 and the School for Girls will reopen on Jan. 7.

Mr. and Mrs. Unto Hantunen of Quincy are guests at the home of Mrs. Roy A. Barrows on the Winchester road.

Mrs. Allen H. Wright of Main street entertained her daughters and families over the Christmas holidays. Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence White of Boston and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Leavitt of Medford.

A letter received from Rev. Dr. L. Berger extends the season's greetings to all friends. With his wife they are enjoying their residence at Corfu, N. Y., where he is serving as minister of the local church.

This Is Fun: Got your pencils handy? All right. Take your house number, double it—add five—multiply by 50—add your age—add 365—subtract 616—the last two figures will be your age; the others will be your house number.

## Summer Resident Here Studies In England

Rev. Charles E. Crain, who for the past four years has been pastor of the Methodist Church at Rockaway, N. J., has resigned his work and will sail for England on the S. S. Queen Mary Jan. 9 to take a course of study at Wesley House, school of advanced theology at Cambridge University. He expects to be in England for about eight months and Mrs. Crain and twin daughters will make their home with her sister, Mrs. William Thompson at Georgetown, Mass. Mr. Crain received his degree from Drew Theological Seminary and was studying for his Ph.D.

To further his study he was awarded a \$1,000 scholarship fund.

Mr. Crain and his wife are summer residents of Northfield for several years and they occupy the home of her father, the late Rev. Dr. C. O. Cowles. Their many friends here will be interested in their activities.

## Town Topics

Miss Ida Sheldon of the Youth Hostel is now at Cathedral City, Calif., where she will spend the Christmas and New Year holidays. She is enjoying the sunshine and the climate there and feels much improved in health.

The brochure of pictures and plans of the new church building of the Congregational Church is expected to be delivered from the printer soon and will be promptly distributed to members and friends of the congregation.

Harmony Lodge of Masons held a regular session in the Masonic Hall on Wednesday evening.

Albert R. Raymond as baritone and Mrs. Virginia B. Raymond as contralto with Milton J. Aronson, violinist, all identified with the Northfield School for Girls, took part in the music portion of the Christmas eve service at the Second Congregational Church in Greenfield.

Mrs. R. H. Towner who has been making an extended stay at her residence in Vernon, has gone to her home in Oakland, Calif., for a short visit with friends there.

Dr. Richard G. Holton of this town has presented to the Vernon Church a pair of hand wrought candlesticks.

Rev. L. Spence recently treated his entire organization members from Northfield and Hinsdale to a dinner and a get-together at the Mansion House in Greenfield.

Mr. and Mrs. William Marshall are spending the Christmas season at Washington with their daughter and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Williams. Their son, George and daughter Lucretia accompanied them on the visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Racine of "Stonehurst," South Vernon, have returned to their home after visiting friends on Long Island.

Mrs. Sidney Given of Ashuelot road has returned to her home after a stay at the Brattleboro Memorial Hospital. She is improving.

The annual winter carnival of the University of Massachusetts at Amherst will be held from Feb. 7 to 13. There will be a very complete program of sports and social events. There will be a carnival ball, a snow sculpture contest, a dramatic presentation, skating exhibitions, hockey games, glee club concert and fashion show.

Mr. and Mrs. George McEwan are spending the Christmas holiday in Baltimore, where they are visiting their daughter, Ruth, who is in the airline service.

Mrs. Helen Grigg of Riverton, Wyo., who recently accepted the position of housekeeper in the home of President William E. Park of the Northfield Schools, has assumed her new duties.

A little girl camper at South Hero, Vt., according to the Vergeennes, Vt., Enterprise, defined a skunk as a streamline pussy with a fluid drive.

## Herd Improvement Carr Is President

At the recent annual meeting of the Dairy Herd Improvement Association of Franklin County, held in Greenfield at the Court House, George W. Carr of this town was again unanimously re-elected president, with Malcolm Clark of Ashfield as vice-president. Murray Fluke of Shelburne is secretary-treasurer.

The association seeks the improvement of dairy herds and raising the standard of milk production. Their effort is meeting with success and the public has been benefitted. The laboratory work has given the farmers technical information regarding their product.

## Had Turkey Party

The Fish and Game Club held a turkey party at the town hall on Thursday evening of last week, when nearly a hundred were present, with a program arranged by a committee consisting of Eugene Hammond, Mr. and Mrs. Melvyn Morgan, Miss Doris Doolittle, Clarence Spaulding, Horace Field and Charles Fabens.

The lucky receivers of turkeys were Merritt Skilton, Sally Field, James Dresser, Clarence Spaulding, Danny O'Keefe, Robert Abbott, Melvyn Morgan, Warren Randall, Ian French, Walter Wozniak, Fred Kelley, Mrs. Stanley Smolen, Judy Rice, Murray Hammond and Joseph Deane.

In connection with the party the Legion committee on welfare from its sale of tickets made the following awards: radio, Anne Berling; electric clock, Bob Gingras; box of chocolates, William Podenski, and carton of cigarettes to Jack Fletcher.

## Will Hold Dance

The young people of the Congregational Church are sponsoring a dance to be held in the town hall on Monday evening, Dec. 29. The music will be by Dick Perry's orchestra and the event will be a gathering of those young folks as a reunion while on their vacations from colleges and schools. There is to be refreshments.

## Home Cooked Foods (To Order)

5 Maple St. Northfield  
Tel. 420 B. D. Leach  
Please Order Early

"Have you ever been in love?"  
"That's my business."  
"All right then, how's business?"

## Movie Will Instruct About Youth Plan

In the town hall on Wednesday evening, Dec. 31, the movie film, "Make Way for Youth" will be shown and is sponsored by the Youth Division of the National Social Welfare Assembly with headquarters in New York.

This organization is made up of the activities of all well known groups who are interested in behalf of our young people. Plans are contemplated for the establishment of a Youth Council in every community, composed of individuals and organizations concerned with the work for young people. The showing of the film which is highly educational and instructive, has been secured through the efforts of Directors Monroe and Isabel Smith of the Youth Hostel and it is hoped that a large number of our people will attend. There is no charge for admission.

## Mormon Missionaries

From Amherst comes the information that two young Mormon missionaries, Elders Joseph Tillison and Oscar McConkie of Salt Lake City, have located there for a two years' stay in the interest of the Mormon Church. They are members of a group of several thousand who will carry the message of the church into every state of the union and they will serve without pay in the vast missionary system. The young men are both veterans in the last war and as members of the church are carrying out their obligations as missionaries to stimulate interest in their church and in its teaching.

It is expected they will visit the many communities in this section of the state and that their voices may be heard in public gatherings. Perhaps they may come to Northfield during their stay.

## The Hostel Tours

The Youth Hostel has issued a circular from its headquarters here announcing the hostel tours which it offers to its members during the coming summer. There will be the usual travel opportunities throughout New England, America and Canada, including the "rolling hostel" by train from coast to coast. There will be visits of groups to Mexico, Central and South America and to Alaska.

Foreign journeys will be to England, France, Holland and Germany, also Sweden and Norway and to the Balkans. Complete information is available by writing to headquarters, Northfield, Mass., for a booklet.

## Our Great America by Mack

AMERICAN FOREST PRODUCT MANUFACTURERS ARE USING MORE AND MORE OF THE TREE—FIR BARK, ONCE BURNED AS WASTE.

NOW PRODUCES 5 VALUABLE PRODUCTS

GLUE PLASTICS

INSULATION

IT'S MADE OF REDWOOD BARK IS BEING USED TO EXTEND WOOLLEN FABRICS

FOUR TO BE USED IN THE BRANCHES

FOREST INDUSTRIES HOPE EVENTUALLY TO USE EVERYTHING BUT THE SKELETON OF THE WIND IN THE BRANCHES

The Editor of the Press extends the greetings of the season to all its readers, and he is joined in the best wishes by his staff of writers and correspondents, including his associates, Mr. and Mrs. Hantunen and the printer, Wilfred Burgess. Later the Press will announce its program for the coming year.

We Extend to Our Customers and Friends

The Best Wishes For A  
HAPPY NEW YEAR

SPENCER BROTHERS

ROSS L. SPENCER

Your Local Ford Dealer

# Merry Christmas!



WESTERN MASSACHUSETTS ELECTRIC COMPANY



**Mrs. Charlotte Rayman - Hairdresser**  
"The NORTHFIELD"  
"LOW HEAT WAVE"

Not a hot, not a cold wave. Machineless with controlled heat curve. Also "Rayette" Cold Wave, Cutting, Styling, Marcelling, Manicuring, Scalp-treatments.  
For an appointment call 341.

**Our Policy - and Yours**

Our policy is to consider your policies as the means of bringing you security and freedom from worry.  
Shall we check your present insurance coverage for you with this in mind?

**ARTHUR P. FITT INSURANCE AGENCY**  
Post Office Building East Northfield, Mass.  
Phone Northfield 457

**PICKEY'S GRILL**

In the Center of the Town

**NORTHFIELD'S POPULAR EATING PLACE**

—Quality Foods—  
Efficient Service — Reasonable Prices  
ONE VISIT WILL CONVINCE YOU

Dining Room Tables — — — Lunch Counter

**The Northfield Hamstery**  
SCHOOL ST., NORTHFIELD  
852 — Telephones — 807

LABORATORY SPECIMENS \* BREEDING STOCK  
PETS \* BREEDING CAGES \* PET CAGES  
New England's Largest Hamstery

VISITORS WELCOME

H. KEITH JACOBUS—CHARLES M. SCANLAN.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED — PROMPT SERVICE

**Northfield Cleaners**

Webster Block Parker Ave., Northfield

JOSEPH SMOLEN, Proprietor—Tel. 316

We Call and Deliver. Articles may also be left at Smith's Radio Shop, South Vernon, and at the Coffee Shop, East Northfield

**Save With A Bank Account**

Your reward for saving may be a vacation trip, the pleasure of seeing your son graduate from college, the joy of owning your own home. . . that depends on you.  
But above any other reward is the feeling of security and self-confidence which a growing cash reserve gives.  
This bank will be glad to be of service to you.

**VERMONT-PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK**

Brattleboro—Established 1821

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

CONVENIENT, COURTEOUS AND EFFICIENT.

BANKING SERVICE AT THE

**WINCHESTER NATIONAL BANK**

Winchester, New Hampshire

Member Federal Reserve System — Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

**VERMONT SECURITIES, Inc.**

Listed — STOCKS — BONDS — Unlisted

BOUGHT — SOLD — QUOTED

American Building Telephone 55 Brattleboro

**ANTIQUES**

**THE SEASON'S GREETING . . .**

TO ALL OUR FRIENDS  
AND NEIGHBORS

**MOTT & JESSIE GUHSE**  
NORTHFIELD, MASS. TEL. 532

**REAL ESTATE**

Call HOEHN Phone 536



**Milk Cooling With Electricity Sound**

**Better Quality Product Results at Small Cost**

Milk customers don't pay off on the quality of milk as it is produced on the farm. It's quality at the point of sale that puts money in the bank.

The dairy farmer, therefore, faces a double task—to produce good milk at milking time, and to preserve that hard-won goodness until his product has been sold. Preservation of quality requires that milk be cooled

below 50 degrees within approximately an hour and a half after it is drawn in order to check bacteria growth and eliminate souring and off-flavors.

Water alone is not a satisfactory cooling agent, because only in rare instances is the temperature lower than 40 degrees. The addition of ice to water will help, but storage difficulties and the work involved in keeping the tank adequately supplied present certain obstacles to its use. In addition, its cost, if purchased, often is so high as to offset the price received for satisfactorily cooled milk.

Because of this situation many electric milk coolers (either of the tank or aerator type) are being installed on electrified farms. Such coolers, according to the Pennsylvania State college school of agriculture, meet the farmer's requirements for they are "designed to cool fresh milk quickly, uniformly and economically."

On the basis of tests conducted recently on 101 electrified New York state farms, the cost of cooling milk electrically averages from 12 to 13.5 cents per hundred pounds. The power rate in the test area was 3 cents per kilowatt hour of power, which is about 1/4 cent lower than the national farm electricity rate.

**KNOW YOUR BREED**  
New Hampshire  
By W. J. DRYDEN

Progenitors of the present-day New Hampshire were among some of the farm flocks of "Red" chickens in New Hampshire 35 to 40 years ago. In selecting the standard New Hampshire, freedom from



New Hampshire male at Oklahoma contest.

pullorum disease, rapid growth, rapid feathering and egg quality were considered equally with type and color.

The ideal male is rich brilliant reddish bay in hackle and saddle, brilliant deep chestnut red on wing, bow and back and medium chestnut red on breast and other sections. The female is medium chestnut red throughout. A pullet will weigh 5 1/2 pounds; hen, 6 1/2 pounds; cockerel, 7 1/2 pounds, and cock, 8 1/2 pounds.

**Disposal Incinerator**

An incinerator for disposal of dead birds, poultry, turkeys and animals or birds that might be carriers of disease may be constructed from an old metal barrel. Iron rods are run through the barrel six or eight inches above, and parallel to the bottom to serve as a grill. Holes are cut below the grill for draft. This incinerator is considered a must by Clemson Agriculture college.

**Spraying Cattle for Flies Improves Herd**

For spraying cattle, Purdue entomologists recommend the use of 50 per cent DDT wettable powder mixed with water at the rate of two pounds in five gallons. It is applied at the rate of one quart per animal, and three or four applications each season at about three week intervals or as needed are recommended. A three gallon compressed air sprayer or larger equipment is suggested for the job.

**Edison Phonograph Record**  
Found in Institute Files

What is believed to be the earliest phonograph record now in existence came to light recently in the Franklin Institute museum files. It is a piece of flat lead foil, grooved in the manner of the current phonograph records, but these grooves are the only features which show any resemblance to the records we know today. The thick lead foil was wrapped around a hand-cranked drum on which a screw thread had been cut. The record was made by talking into a horn, at the narrow end of which was a diaphragm vibrating a needle. After cutting the record, the needle was replaced at the beginning of the sound track, the crank turned again, and the speech was reproduced in a husky whisper, although the words were clearly recognizable.

On the morning of April 18, 1878, when Thomas Alva Edison visited the patent office to apply for his patent for his talking machine, Secretary of the Interior Carl Schurz asked for a demonstration of the new wonder. To prevent any deception, Schurz decided to make a talk in French.

When the record was offered to Edison as a souvenir of the occasion, he declined it, with the remark that his laboratories had been destroyed by fire so often, that this old record had a better chance of preservation if it were to be kept elsewhere.

**Uncle Sam Says**



Have you stopped to consider that save-as-you-go is as important to you as the pay-as-you-go plan, which billings of my electric and telephone and rediscovering this month as their best friend in meeting income obligations? When you are signed up on the payroll savings plan or have arranged with your bank for regular monthly purchases of U. S. Savings Bonds, you're on an automatic, easy, save-as-you-go plan which will enable you to meet future personal and family obligations, or a business of your own, pay for a new home, travel or education for your children. As a good American, you are paying your income tax bill to your Uncle Sam to help pay for the war. As a good American, you also have the opportunity to turn the tables on your Uncle Sam. Investing in U. S. Savings Bonds regularly, your Uncle Sam will pay you \$1 for every \$3 in ten years. U. S. Treasury Department

WISHING YOU  
**HAPPY HOLIDAYS**  
and a  
Bright New Year  
**VALLEY VISTA INN**

**Your Week**  
DECEMBER 22-28

**WEEKSCOPE**

**MON 22** A TALK CAPRICORN. YOU HAVE AMBITION AND LOT OF CAUTION.

**TUE 23** IN 1941 CHURCHILL WAS AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR WAR PARLEY.

**WED 24** EPIPHANY CHRISTMAS CARDS ARE MAILED IN POLAND. THEY ARE TRANSMITTED THROUGH STAMPEDES WITH PICTURES OF THE NATIVITY.

**THUR 25** AT SEVENTH STREET AND CALIFORNIA ST. ANNOUNCE THE BIRTH OF THE CURRENT CHILD WITH FIREWORKS, BELLS AND WHISTLES.

**FRI 26** THIS IS BORN DAY. A BIRTH BIRTHDAY OF BIRTH. SO CALLED FROM THE FRANCHISE OF BIRTH CHRISTMAS. BIRTH ON THE DAY TO ADVENTURE, BIRTH AND BIRTHS ENTITLED TO GRATITUDE.

**SAT 27** LOUIS PASTEUR BORN THIS DAY, 1822. HE DISCOVERED THE CAUSE OF HUMAN DISEASE, BIRTH, WHILE TRYING TO CURE A DISEASE OF WINE.

**SUN 28** SAY "THANK YOU" WITH APPROPRIATE NEW YEAR GREETINGS.

**MON 29** ON NEW HOLLANDS ISLAND, BELGIUM CHILDREN TRY TO LOCK THEIR FATHERS IN A CAGE OR GATE AND HOLD THEM FOR THREE HOURS, SUCH AS A

If winter weather presents Car Troubles,  
Remember the  
**Expert Mechanics at**  
**The Northfield Garage**  
THEY WILL BE PLEASED TO SERVE YOU  
**NORTHFIELD HOTEL GARAGE**

**BARFITT BROTHERS**

BUILDING CONTRACTORS

PAINTING — DECORATING

CARPENTRY — FLOOR SANDING

REMODELING

Estimates Given

NORTHFIELD 638

**WE WILL BUY YOUR OLD PAPER**

IRON — COPPER — BRASS

Call Us If You Have an Accumulation

SEE US FOR ALL OLD AUTOMOTIVE PARTS

We May Have Just What You Need

**JULIUS BLASSBERG**

5 Second St.

TURNERS FALLS

Tel. 5181

**The Season's Greeting**  
AND BEST WISHES

for the New Year  
to one and all  
of Our Many Friends

**ROY J. FISH**  
General Insurance

**Sincere Appreciation**  
of Your Confidence

and Good Will  
MAY THE NEW YEAR  
BE A VERY HAPPY ONE

**VERNAL HURLBUT**  
Manager A. & P. Store

Once Again We Pause  
To Wish Our Many Friends  
**HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY**  
For the Coming Year

**CHARLES L. JOHNSON**

**THE GREENFIELD DAIRY CO.**  
EXTENDS "SINCERE GREETINGS"  
TO ITS MANY CUSTOMERS  
in Northfield and vicinity for the coming year

Decide Now to Contribute  
**MARCH OF DIMES**

**Your Week**  
DECEMBER 29-JANUARY 4

**WEEKSCOPE**

**MON 29** APP MODERATION TO YOUR HOME "WAX-LIKE" QUALITIES, AND YOU ARE BOUND TO WIN GLORY AND SUCCESS.

**TUE 30** BY THE GASPEN PURCHASE, RATIFIED THIS DAY 1853, MEXICO SOLD TO THE U.S. THE TERRITORY NOW INCLUDED IN NEW MEXICO AND ARIZONA.

**WED 31** IN BELGIUM ON ST. SYLVESTER'S DAY, THE LAST CHILD OUT OF BED IS A "SYLVESTER" OR SUGAR, AND OWNS A ROBERT TO HIS BROTHERS AND SISTERS.

**THUR 1** B CARBONATE OF SODA DAY — AND SEE PRICE DAY.

**FRI 2** THE CRACKER STATE, GEORGIA, ENTERED THE UNION FEB. 4TH IN RANK OF ADMISSION.

**SAT 3** IN 1883 "LIFE" A HUMOROUS MAGAZINE WAS FIRST ISSUED.

**SUN 4** 1870: PATENTS ISSUED FOR A NEW METHOD OF KNITTING STOCKINGS.

OUR GREATEST GLORY IS NOT IN NEVER FALLING BUT IN RISING EACH TIME WE FALL.  
— OLIVER GOLDFORTH





The  
SEASON'S GREETINGS  
And Well Wishes  
For the New Year  
George N. Kidder  
Northfield

### GOODSPEED'S - ATTIC OUTLET

EXTEND GREETINGS  
FOR THE NEW YEAR

We Thank You  
For Your Patronage



THANK YOU — May we express our appreciation  
of your patronage during the past year and  
ask for its continuance during the coming  
season.

The Northfield Pharmacy

HARRY L. GINGRASS, Prop.

TELEPHONE 624

### THE SEASON'S GREETINGS

We take this opportunity to thank all our  
customers for their patronage the past year.



May the Coming Year  
Bring Happiness and  
Health to Everyone

Melvorn A. Morgan

### To Our Friends and Patrons



We Extend the  
SEASON'S  
GREETINGS

F. Myron Dunnell

### NORTHFIELD COFFEE SHOP

Extends Its Greetings

To All Friends  
With The Best Wishes  
For the New Year

"CHARLOTTE" LORD



HERE IS MY WISH . . .  
A HAPPY NEW YEAR  
TO ONE AND ALL

Lawrence D. Quinlan

### JORDAN MOTOR SALES

PAUL G. JORDAN, Prop.

Extend to All Friends  
The Season's Greetings

AND BEST WISHES  
FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

### Beginnings of Optometry

#### Toward Astronomers

The beginnings of optometry may be traced to the early astronomers and physicists. Kepler (1571-1630) discovered that the human eye has a "yellow spot" which enables it to see detail; that farsighted people are helped by convex lenses, but that nearsighted people require concave lenses. Sir Isaac Newton (1642-1727) expanded the mathematical laws of light. But until the early 19th century progress in visual care was slow because knowledge of eye structure and optical abnormalities was lacking. Old-age farsightedness and nearsightedness were the only visual deficiencies corrected.

In 1801 a physicist, Sir Thomas Young, detected and described astigmatism. Sir George B. Airy, an astronomer, succeeded in 1827 in correcting astigmatism with a cylindrical lens and the groundwork for modern procedures was laid.

It was in the United States that the merger of all these ideas, theories and inventions took place out of which evolved the profession of optometry. As early as 1783 in America spectacles were sold in shops as merchandise. They were so expensive that the ordinary person could not afford them until a lens-grinding machine was invented to replace the costly hand-grinding. A variety of lenses in different frames was available and the patient tried them on until he found one through which he could see best. After a while these glasses were classified according to their focal length; later an assortment of lenses of various focal lengths was arranged so that they could fit in a trial frame on the patient's face. This was the crude beginning of refraction.

### Some Snails Prove World

#### Travelers and Destroyers

Some snails, such as the Hawaiian tree snail, are limited to specific localities. African snails, on the other hand, are world travelers. Transported to a new environment, they not only thrive but also reproduce enormously. Their bi-sexual character doubles the trouble when colonies become local pests.

In addition to its capacity for travel, the African snail also is noted for being able to drag game many times heavier than itself. This is made easier by the familiar silver thread of slime, exuded from glands in the creature's underfoot. The latter also may serve in time of danger as a door, closed and sealed by mucous after the snail has retreated into its shell.

The increased snail population in the Pacific is a menace to man's health as well as to his crops. Certain parasites that carry diseases require snails as hosts during one period of their life cycle. As a source of food, the Japanese reported, African snails did not appeal to their troops. Much of continental Europe, however, long has regarded snails as a delicacy.

### Making Chimneys Safe

Many chimneys in old houses are built with four-inch walls and without flue linings. As the bricks and mortar disintegrate, or settlement causes cracks either in the brick or in the joints, these chimneys present a serious fire hazard. Should soot and tar deposits in the chimney become ignited, the flame is forced out through the cracks or open joints and is likely to ignite the wood framing of the house. Chimneys built on brackets fastened to the framing or set on a wooden floor may crack or settle. For safety make sure that the chimneys are built on a solid foundation set into the ground at least 42 inches, that the flues are lined with flue tile and that all joints in the brick and flue tile are completely filled with mortar.

### All Eyes Are Blind

Our eyes seem to be blind temporarily when moving from one focus to another. In reading, our eyes can scan a line of type in a series of hops, focusing five or six times on the line. In moving from focus to focus it would seem natural to expect that vision would be blurred. But this is not the case. This leads investigators to believe that our eyes, through some special arrangement, suspends the visual process when the eyes are moving between focuses. Such a method would be similar to the action of a motion picture projector. Between each picture the light is cut off. In the case of motion pictures, however, the eye sees a continuity of action because each picture persists on the retina for a fraction of a second.

### Unsocial But Welcomed

Professional cooks rate the onion among the four most important seasoning ingredients — salt, pepper, onion and vinegar. In that order. Besides that, it's a great nourisher in its own right, either cooked or raw. The onion adds zest and appetite appeal to meats, soups, stews, salads—in fact, almost any food except desserts, although some cooks use it to make a delicious "onion pie." The famous Bermuda onion comes chiefly from Texas. Onions grown in the United States are being exported to nearly all parts of the world. At times, however, this country imports onions from as far away as Egypt.

### Two Drinks Daily Tamed

#### 'Alcohol in Moderation'

A moderate drinker takes two cocktails or highballs a day, states a consultant of American Medical Association in answer to a query.

His reply says that "for the average, so-called healthy adult, on a good diet, two cocktails or highballs a day would be considered by most informed people as 'taking alcohol in moderation,' particularly if not taken on an empty stomach before the morning breakfast, and if taken shortly before, during or shortly after the evening meal. But taken under identical conditions and rate, this quantity of alcohol would produce much higher blood alcohol in a person weighing 100 pounds than in a person weighing 200 pounds.

The late Dr. Raymond Pearl of Johns Hopkins medical school reported that moderate drinkers live as long as do total abstainers. On the other hand, heavy or so-called excessive drinkers shorten their life span, evidently through the action of alcohol.

In regard to the immediate and temporary action of alcohol (the degree of inebriety) there are considerable individual variations in tolerance. But it is not yet known whether persons having low tolerance suffer chronic injury more readily. All that can be said at present is that to the average normal adult possible chronic injuries from the amounts of alcohol mentioned have not yet been proved or clearly separated from hereditary factors in the organ potentials, from the inevitable effects of disease, from accidents, from the strain of living and from the aging processes."

### Concrete Wall Utilized

#### To Enclose Cyclotron

A five-foot wall of concrete has been erected around the giant 4,000-ton cyclotron at University of California as a result of experiments to determine the most effective shielding against the radiation created by the machine's new high energy bombardments.

The research, done under the auspices of the atomic energy commission, was reported by Dr. B. J. McEver of University of California. He said that as the intensity of the beam produced by the cyclotron is increased the thickness of concrete will be expanded to eight feet and eventually to 10 feet.

He said that a number of elements were tested in addition to concrete. Water, paraffin, graphite, aluminum and lead were all less effective than concrete. Copper was more effective, but would be impractical because of the expense.

The concrete wall protects personnel primarily from the 180-million electron-volt neutrons produced in 300-million electron-volt deuterium and 400-million electron-volt alpha particle bombardments by the giant atom smashers.

### National Park Ideals

National parks in the United States, created by act of congress, are areas of national significance distinguished by superlative natural scenery, set aside for preservation as nearly as possible in unimpaired condition and dedicated to the use and inspiration of the people. In establishing the Yellowstone, first national park, congress quickly designated it "a public park or pleasuring-ground for the benefit and enjoyment of the people," and provided against "injury or spoliation of all timber, mineral deposits, natural curiosities or wonders within said park, and their retention in their natural conditions. In establishing national parks no thought is given to geographic location. The area proposed for national park use is considered primarily from the standpoint of whether or not its principal features are of broad, national interest."

### Well Equipped Homes

Iowa farm homes are above average in facilities for making home work easier, according to Iowa State college sociologists. Figures from the 1945 census indicate that three-fifths of Iowa farm families have a sink with a drain. Slightly more than two-fifths are reported having mechanical refrigerator and four-fifths a power washer. This puts Iowa farm homemakers above average in the ownership of these labor saving devices.

### Father of Patent System

Thomas Jefferson, founder of the American patent system, had the foresight to provide the incentives which have generated the inventive and productive power by which this nation has been kept free. Inducement to create must offer the inventor assurance of reward proportionate to the value of what he creates. That inducement is the promise of exclusive control for 17 years of the product of his diligence and sacrifice.

### Cement Repels Bugs

A new cement containing a copper powder which becomes self-sanitizing, has been developed by Mellon Institute. Installed on floors of restaurants, the cement was found to repel cockroaches. It may be useful in suppressing floor contamination and odors where food is used. Employed as a filling for tree cavities, the copper prevents decay beneath the filling, even though all infected wood is not removed.



### Medicated Poultry Mash Is Effective

#### Government Trials Show Remedy Deworms Flock

Use of a medicated mash containing nicotine - phenothiazine has proved effective in deworming poultry, it was shown in trials conducted by the department of agriculture.

In the government trials, two kinds of worms (cecal and round) were checked and kept at a low level by using a medicated mash containing nicotine, bentonite (a clay-



Roundworm parasites from small intestines of a chicken.

like substance) and phenothiazine in ordinary poultry mash. Says the government report:

"Under experimental conditions the treatment expelled approximately 90 per cent of the two kinds of worms. Under field conditions, the feeding of this medicated mash to chickens for three consecutive days, at intervals of three weeks, maintained a low level of parasitism in the treated birds.

"Fifteen grams of 40 per cent nicotine sulfate solution were combined with 151 grams of phenothiazine and 287 grams of nicotine bentonite in 44 pounds of ordinary chick mash."

This combination of nicotine, bentonite and phenothiazine has been found effective in research carried on by private organizations, and there are products on the market of essentially the same composition as that used by the agriculture department.



Drawing shows method of installing section of vitrified clay pipe for use as storage pit for fruit, eggs, milk and vegetables. Note that bell rests on bricks. Spigot end should protrude above ground two inches so dirt fill will slope away from opening. At bottom is layer of coarse drainage material. Top opening covered with gravel screen or with wood or metal lid.

### New Method Devised For Treating Posts

A new method of treating fence posts and freshly sawed green lumber has been originated at the Lake States forest experiment station. This procedure, the "dry salting" method, consists of applying a mixture of copper sulphate and sodium dichromate in powder form to the surface of freshly peeled green posts and freshly sawed green lumber.

The mixture of these chemicals dissolves in a humid atmosphere and clings to the surface of moist posts and lumber when applied as a powder.

The method results in deep penetration of the preservative which appears to be firmly fixed in the wood so that it is not readily leached out. A definite advantage of this process over any other now available is that treatment can be concentrated at the ground line and top where more protection against decay is needed. The resulting posts have an attractive blue color which is not readily leached out, and tests indicate that the preservative is relatively noncorrosive to staples and wire.

### Small Amount of Salt Needed by All Pigs

After several years of tests, the Missouri experiment station has found that hogs having free access to salt consume an average of only a fraction of an ounce per head daily. However, this small amount of salt caused these hogs to make much faster gains than hogs fed a similar ration without salt. The tests indicated that the best way to feed the salt is free choice in mineral mixture.

**BUFFUM'S**  
Texaco Station  
Extends the Greetings  
of the Season to All Patrons  
GORDON C. BUFFUM  
Proprietor

**TYDOL SERVICE**  
OILS and GASOLINE  
Extends Greetings  
for 1948  
Helen M. Stearns

Thankful For Your Patronage

ACCEPT BEST WISHES  
AND THE SEASON'S GREETING

### THE CHILDRENS STORE

Madame Gosselin 281 Main St. Greenfield

We Wish to Extend

NEW YEAR'S GREETINGS

TO OUR MANY FRIENDS IN NORTHFIELD

AND VICINITY AND TO THANK THEM

FOR THEIR PATRONAGE

### EMERSON & SON

FIVE FLOORS OF GOOD FURNITURE

52-54 ELLIOT STREET

BRATTLEBORO

McCORMICK DEERING

FARM MACHINERY

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER

FREEZERS

Complete Farm Refrigeration

Household Refrigeration

SALES and SERVICE

JAMESWAY BARN EQUIPMENT

### GEO. H. SHELDON

TELEPHONE 445

BIRNAM ROAD

NORTHFIELD, MASS.

Extending The Season's Greetings  
and Best Wishes

During This Our  
TWENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY

SUNSET FARM ANTIQUE SHOP

192 MAIN STREET

EAST NORTHFIELD

Our Friendly Good Wishes  
for the New Year

We thank you for your past patronage  
and we hope that the service that we give  
to you will keep us always friendly.

### TENNEY FARMS, INC.

ONE OF NEW ENGLAND'S FINEST DAIRIES

CHARLES S. TENNEY

PHONE 996



**INSURANCE  
OF EVERY KIND**  
Covering Your Needs  
Consult Us  
**COLTON'S**  
Insurance Agency  
Dial 712  
East Northfield, Mass.

**RITE-WAY TREE CO.**  
offers the home owners of  
**Northfield:**  
Complete service in the Care of  
Trees and Lawns  
Plowing and Planting  
Waste Material Removal and  
Light Trucking

For Complete information  
Dial Northfield 894

F. WILTON DEAN, M. D.  
PHYSICIAN-SURGEON  
185 Main Street Telephone 722  
Hours: 1-3 P. M. except Thursdays  
7-8 P. M. Mon., Tues., & Fridays

**DR. RICHARD G. HOLTON**  
DENTIST  
Office Hours: 9 a. m. to 12 m.  
1:30 to 5 p. m. Tel. 748  
Saturday Afternoon Reserved  
Bookstore Bldg., E. Northfield

KATHARINE JORDAN, O. D.  
ALFRED B. JORDAN, O. D.  
**OPTOMETRIST**  
113 Main Tel. 66 Brattleboro  
Hours: 9-5 Wednesdays 2-12

Dial 338 for  
**FUEL AND FURNACE OIL**  
For Your Requirements  
**MYRON DUNNELL**

**TYPEWRITER HEADQUARTERS**  
C. H. DEMOND & CO.  
Typewriters Rented, Sold  
Exchanged and Repaired  
Ribbons and Carbon Paper  
201 Main Street Greenfield

**ALBERT B. ALLEN**  
INSURANCE  
278 Main St. Tel. 5275  
GREENFIELD

**BRONSON**  
CONVALESCENT HOME  
91 Main Street  
NORTHFIELD, MASS.  
Phone Northfield 391

**JOSEPH J. BARTUS**  
Painter and Decorator  
Phone 987  
Northfield, Mass.

**Neigh's Garage**  
Electric & Acetylene  
WELDING  
Penn. Tires and Tubes  
Delco Home Radios  
GENERAL REPAIRS  
North Lane, East Northfield  
PHONE 643

Christmas Cards Ready  
For Your Selection  
Call and See Them  
Castle Movies  
Make an Ideal Xmas Gift  
Silent and Sound  
The Spencer Press  
Brattleboro

**HOTEL BROOKS**  
BRATTLEBORO  
The Pickwick Coffee Shop  
The Colonial Dining Room  
Special Sunday Dinners  
Friday Night — Lobsters  
All Dining Rooms  
Air-Conditioned  
Free Parking For Guests

## Classified Ads

A COMPLETE line of Freezer  
and Locker supplies. Also pack-  
aging material. George H. Shel-  
don. Birnam Road, Northfield.  
Phone 448.

FOR SALE — Slab wood cut and  
delivered. One load for only eight  
dollars. Prompt delivery. Phone  
894. J. F. Field

WANTED — China, Old Glass,  
New and Old Books, Post Card  
Views, a Large China Closet or  
Glass Front Tall Show Case; con-  
tents of attics or what have you  
for sale. Advertiser at P. O.  
Box 204, East Northfield, Mass.

FOR SALE — Cast iron kitchen  
stove and round fluted heater for  
coal or wood. Bargains. Phone  
536.

Diamonds Watches

**ingham's**  
Jewelers  
19 1/2 Federal  
Jewelry Silverware

**Ready Mixed  
CONCRETE**  
For Sale  
Delivered Anywhere  
**Northfield**  
Washed Sand  
and Gravel Co.  
Northfield, Mass.  
Tel. 586 and 608

**LATCHIS MEMORIAL**  
BRATTLEBORO  
2:15 6:30 8:30  
Sun., Wed. Dec. 28, 31  
**"DAISY KENYON"**  
Joan Crawford

**WEDNESDAY EVENING  
MIDNIGHT SHOW**  
**"MY WILD IRISH ROSE"**  
in Technicolor  
Dennis Morgan Arline Dahl  
Also Thursday - Saturday  
**"MY WILD IRISH ROSE"**  
Auditorium Theatre

Sun.-Mon. Dec. 28-29  
**"IT'S A WONDERFUL LIFE"**  
Tuesday Dec. 30  
**"NORA PRENTISS"**  
Wed.-Thur. Dec. 31-Jan. 1  
**"THAT WAY with WOMEN"**  
Fri.-Sat. Jan. 2-3  
**"ROBINHOOD of TEXAS"**

**PARAMOUNT**  
Brattleboro

Sun.-Wed. Dec. 28-31  
**"MAGIC TOWN"**  
James Stewart Jane Wyman

Gala New Year's  
Eve Show  
Wednesday, December 31  
5:30 p. m. to 2:30 a. m. continuous

Thurs.-Sat. Jan. 1-3  
**"It Had to Be You"**  
Cornel Wilde Ginger Rogers

"I told her that each hour I spent  
with her was like a pearl to me."  
"Well, did that impress her?"  
"No, she told me to quit string-  
ing her."

Co-ed (in grocery store): "Got  
any lifebuoy?"  
Clerk: "Gosh, y-y-yes! But, I  
don't get off until nine o'clock."

"Tell me," quashed the pompous  
lady, "do you ever do anything in  
the nude?"  
"Well, madam," replied the ar-  
tist, "occasionally I take a bath."

**Penicillin For Teeth**  
Brushing your teeth with a tooth  
powder containing penicillin may  
make you less likely to have cav-  
ities or dental caries, according to  
experiments conducted at Western  
Reserve university.

That is the promising report of  
two doctors who used 252 human  
guinea pigs to study the use of  
penicillin as a weapon against tooth  
decay. In the experiment, 161 boys  
brushed their teeth for five months  
with a powder containing penicillin.  
At the end of the period, the doctors  
made counts of the number of ad-  
sophila bacilli in the boys' mouths.  
This bacillus forms the acid which  
causes tooth decay.

Of the boys who had used penicil-  
lin in their tooth powder, 65 per  
cent had a lower bacillus count,  
while only 4 per cent had an in-  
creased count. Among the boys  
who had not had the penicillin pow-  
der, 43 per cent had fewer bacilli  
and 30 per cent had a higher count.

**From Oak to Mahogany**  
If it is desired to change an oak  
finish to mahogany, remove the old  
finish with paint remover and then  
remove any traces of wax that may  
have been left by the remover or  
other residue, by thoroughly wiping  
the surface with mineral spirits of  
benzene, being careful to keep the  
work away from fire or flame. Then  
stain with mahogany stain to the  
desired depth of color. When the  
stain is thoroughly dry, thin paste  
wood filler, obtainable from any  
paint dealer, with turpentine to the  
consistency of thick cream, and  
brush it on freely, brushing with  
the grain of the wood. After the  
shine has disappeared, rub thor-  
oughly with a coarse cloth or excel-  
sor to remove any surplus filler.  
The surface then should be well  
rubbed down with fine sandpaper  
and thoroughly cleaned of dust.

**Electricity Combats Insects**  
Several lethal weapons have been  
developed to combat insects. One  
of the latest is an automatic elec-  
tric insecticide sprayer, a single fill-  
ing of which will kill flying insects  
in an area of 500,000 cubic feet.  
Other devices on the market in-  
clude: Electric screens for automa-  
tic fly control; a DDT-coated wire  
screen that encloses an ordinary  
electric light bulb; an electrically  
heated unit that utilizes the steam  
vaporization principle, and an elec-  
tric sprayer, designed for disinfect-  
ing and deodorizing in addition to  
killing insects and specially coated  
incandescent lamps that transmit  
only the yellow portion of the spec-  
trum to repel insects.

**Cases of Mental Diseases**  
Schizophrenia, which accounts for  
about 20 per cent of all patients  
admitted to our mental hospitals,  
and manic-depressive psychosis, 15  
per cent of first admissions, are  
sometimes referred to as functional  
psychoses. There is another group  
of mental diseases called the organ-  
ic psychoses because they are  
known to have a definite organ-  
ic basis. Among these are psychia-  
sis with cerebral arteriosclerosis  
(hardening of the arteries of the  
brain) and senile dementia, both of  
which come with old age and are  
due to the breakdown of the human  
machine. These two types of men-  
tal disorders account for almost 23  
per cent of the patients admitted to  
hospitals, and there are strong in-  
dications that they will make up  
even a larger percentage of chronic  
cases in the future.

**Nearly Five Million Autos**  
The automobile industry expects  
to build 4,700,000 vehicles, including  
a new record of 1,100,000 trucks,  
this year, says Automobile Manu-  
facturers' association. Largest out-  
put in the industry's history was  
5,300,000 in 1939. Last year's output  
of 4,900,000 vehicles in the United  
States was two-thirds of the 1941  
total, but replacement parts pro-  
duction to keep old cars running ex-  
ceeded all past levels with a whole-  
sale value of 1.75 billion dollars.  
Passenger cars and trucks in use  
last year numbered 33,944,000,  
about 437,000 below the 1941 peak,  
although truck registrations  
reached a new high of 5,738,000.  
Motor vehicle scrapage from 1942  
through 1946 was at the rate of  
930,000 a year, as new cars con-  
tinued in short supply.

**Foot Mat Rings Bell**  
An Ohio mushroom grower has  
invented an automatic contrivance  
that wipes your shoes for you.  
When you step in front of the door  
it will clean the soles of your shoes,  
turn on the porch light and ring the  
door bell. The door mat is installed  
flush with the porch floor. It goes  
into operation when pressure is ap-  
plied to the grill work. The pres-  
sure, which can be regulated to  
wipe even Fido's feet after his out-  
door romp, starts a quarter horse-  
power motor which sets in motion  
the wipers protruding above the  
grill. Dirt wiped from shoes sits  
down through the grating into a  
receptacle connected with the  
sewer. A heating unit and thermo-  
stat keep the gadget free of ice and  
snow during the winter.

Three-fourths of all the grain  
raised in the United States goes  
into livestock and poultry feeding.

**E. O. M.**  
END OF MONTH  
**SALE**  
Starting  
FRIDAY, DECEMBER 26  
TO  
WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 31  
ALL DEPARTMENTS  
WILL PARTICIPATE

**GOODNOW PEARSON & HUNT**  
INCORPORATED  
Brattleboro

**NEED SOME  
SERVICE?**



When the job calls for expert service, you can find the person to  
do it by looking in the Yellow Pages of your Telephone Di-  
rectory. It's the easy, in-a-jiffy way to look up anything you  
need — services or stores, products or people.

**EASY-TO-USE CLASSIFIED TELEPHONE YELLOW PAGES**

**Dependable Faucet Is  
Vital to Kitchen Sink**  
There is nothing in the house that  
is used oftener than the faucet on  
the kitchen sink. The handles of  
the kitchen sink faucets are turned  
hundreds of times every day in the  
preparation of meals, in washing  
dishes and in connection with other  
household tasks.

Unless the faucet is dependable  
and in good working order, the  
sink loses its usefulness. In the  
long run, the faucet determines the  
life of the sink. For this reason  
faucets for kitchen sinks and all  
other plumbing fixtures should be  
selected with care. They should be  
chosen for quality and durability;  
not on the basis of price alone.

Quality faucets are fashioned with  
skill and precision from metals that  
are tempered to stand up under  
daily and yearly use and abuse.  
Only the finest craftsmanship by  
skilled artisans employing quality  
materials can produce a faucet that  
will meet the test of rigorous use  
over a long period of time.

Despite recent advances in metal-  
lurgy, no metal has been found that  
is better for the manufacture of fau-  
cets than brass. Nor is there any  
finer material than chromium plating.  
Faucets made of red brass, that  
is brass with a high copper con-  
tent, will not corrode and will op-  
erate readily in their fittings.

**French King Is Credited  
With Inventing Wallpaper**

From earliest times man has de-  
corated the walls of his dwelling;  
the cave man with crude drawings,  
the Egyptians with printed symbols  
and figures. In Greece and Rome  
tapestries and mosaics made their  
appearance. In Biblical times and  
later in the middle ages, tapestries  
and silks continued to brighten  
interiors and castle walls.

Toward the end of the 15th cen-  
tury, an ingenious French king  
commissioned a favorite artist to  
paint tapestries on paper instead of  
cloth. He wanted something light in  
weight and easy to transport so  
that when he moved from strong-  
hold to stronghold, as his fortunes  
rose or fell, the decorations could  
be rolled up and readily taken  
along. Thus wall paper was in-  
vented.

"Painted paper," as it was first  
called, long remained a luxury for  
the wealthy classes alone. But the  
method of printing it by simple  
block processing brought wall pa-  
per within the reach of the average  
family. For more than a hundred  
years, wall paper has been used to  
decorate more American homes  
than any other wall-covering ma-  
terial.

**RAT RACE**  
Each year in the United States  
rats eat as much feed as 265,000  
farmers can produce.

**SAFETY TIP**  
Don't let the braids of insulation  
on electric cords get frayed or  
worn. Repair or replace imme-  
diately.

**'Average Americans' Given  
Credit for Park System**

The United States has a system  
of national parks and allied areas—  
national monuments, national his-  
torical parks, national military  
parks and others—that is unequal-  
led in the annals of civilization.  
This system came into existence  
more than 70 years ago, when a  
group of average Americans vol-  
untarily relinquished their legal and  
moral rights to profit through pri-  
vate ownership of the area now in-  
cluded in Yellowstone National  
park.

As their exploration of the Yel-  
lowstone region came to a close,  
members of the party sat around a  
campfire one night discussing the  
marvels of nature viewed during the  
month's trip. They talked of filling  
claims on the land.

Then came the momentous sug-  
gestion that resulted in the creation  
of the first national park in this  
country or abroad. Cornelius  
Hedges, a Montana lawyer, ad-  
vanced the startling suggestion that  
the individuals of the party forego  
any idea of personal gain and work  
for the reservation of the area as  
a national park for the perpetual  
use of the American people. They  
were rewarded in 1872 when congress  
established Yellowstone National  
park.

**Island of Steel**

The 37 million tons of steel tower-  
ing above and laced within Man-  
hattan island is the greatest con-  
centration of steel to be found any  
place in the world. To duplicate  
that amount would require enough  
iron ore to cover the island's 22  
square miles with a nine-inch blan-  
ket. The skyscrapers, subways, tun-  
nels, pipes, bridges and highways  
illustrate, in one sense, man's ef-  
ficient use of land for working, play-  
ing and sleeping. Sixty-five years  
ago such an intensive use of land  
would not have been thought pos-  
sible. The height of buildings was  
limited by materials and methods.  
The 17 story Monadnock building in  
Chicago was believed to be just  
about as high as an engineer and  
architect ever could go.

**Sugar Beet Industry**

One hundred thousand farmers  
grow sugar beets each year on one  
million fertile acres of land. They  
know the beet as a cash crop for  
which there is an immediate mar-  
ket. Conditions of payment are de-  
termined months in advance, an ad-  
vantage that prevails with few crops  
anywhere and with no other yet de-  
veloped successfully in the irrigat-  
ed regions. Sugar beets provide  
more employment per acre than any  
other major farm commodity. In  
addition to the 100,000 farmers grow-  
ing beets, the production of each  
crop requires the employment of  
180,000 field workers. Tens of thou-  
sands of others are employed in fac-  
tories and offices. For every pound  
of sugar extracted from beets, one  
pound of coal must be mined, one  
half pound of limestone must be  
quarried.

**Could Have Been Prevented**  
School fires occur at the rate of  
more than five a day in the United  
States and Canada. More than 235,  
000 fires that could have been pre-  
vented occurred last year. Fortu-  
nately, 80 per cent were put out by  
fire extinguishers when they were  
very small blazes. However in the  
homes, only 5 per cent are equipped  
with portable, hand fire extinguish-  
ers. And nearly 200,000 fires occur  
annually in homes. Many police  
cars in the nation are equipped with  
portable fire extinguishers. These  
are responsible for putting out of  
many of the fires in their early  
stages. In addition to these losses  
more than 175,000 fires were re-  
ported in the forests of the nation  
last year.

**Perform Double Duty**

The days of the familiar rural  
telephone system, serviced by farm  
subscribers and with its wires held  
aloft by notched tree limbs or, oc-  
casionally fence posts, appear to be  
numbered. The power line carrier  
telephone has arrived. By means of  
this newly developed communica-  
tions system, telephone messages  
and electric power are transmitted  
over the same lines simultaneously  
and without interference. A device,  
installed outside the telephone  
user's house, allows the carrier cur-  
rent to enter or leave the power  
lines, but prevents the power cur-  
rent from entering the telephone in-  
strument.

**Tuberculosis Death Rate**

As the 20th century began, the  
death rate from tuberculosis in this  
country was roughly 200 per 100,000  
population. Now, it is only one-  
fifth that figure. Since 1909, tuber-  
culosis has been pushed from first  
to seventh place among the cause  
of death in the U. S. These facts  
testify to medical and social ad-  
vances. Along with generally im-  
proved living and working condi-  
tions have gone more and better  
health education, and a strength-  
ened system of diagnosing, isolat-  
ing, treating and rehabilitating the  
tuberculous. In diagnosis, the chest  
X-ray has assumed increasing im-  
portance.

**Scrap Iron and Steel**

Scrap iron and steel constitute  
one of the important raw materials  
for the iron and steel industry. In a  
typical year 30 million tons of  
scrap are consumed by the indus-  
try. This permits the conservation  
of nearly 60 million tons of iron ore,  
because scrap replaces pig iron in  
steel-making process, and almost  
two tons of iron ore are needed to  
produce one ton of pig iron. About  
half of the scrap is produced in the  
iron and steel works during the  
manufacture of finished products;  
the other half comes from the scrap  
dealer, who collects scrap from  
many sources. Heavy scrap, such  
as car axles and old rails, brings a  
higher price than the lighter scrap,  
such as borings and chips, which  
usually are compressed into dense  
cubes for easy handling in the steel  
mills. Alloy steel scrap is graded  
carefully by chemical content.



*What of your "hopes and fears" for them?*

• Softly, clearly their voices sing the old, old words:  
"The hopes and fears of all the  
years are met in Thee, tonight."

To you, watching, the words take on an added  
meaning. For you think of all the personal hopes  
and fears you have for your own family.

Then you will be doubly glad if you are giving  
each of them the "best gift of all"—a U. S. Savings  
Bond.

For with these Bonds, and the financial security

that they represent, your hopes—for a home in the  
country, for college for your children, for a safe and  
happy life—come a step closer to actuality.

And your fear of what might happen to them if any-  
thing should happen to you is pushed further back.  
So, for their sake, it's up to you to do some-  
thing about your hopes and fears. And if you haven't  
done it yet, stop in at any bank or post office today  
and buy a Christmas Savings Bond for every mem-  
ber of your family.

**GIVE THE BEST GIFT OF ALL—  
U. S. SAVINGS BONDS**